

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 Handbook

Understanding English Grammar Pearson Longman 6: A Comprehensive Guide

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is an essential resource for students and educators aiming to master the fundamentals of English grammar. As part of the Pearson Longman series, this edition offers a structured and accessible approach to understanding the core concepts of English language mechanics. Whether you are preparing for exams, improving your writing skills, or teaching English as a second language, this book provides valuable insights and practice exercises to enhance your grasp of grammar rules.

The Significance of English Grammar in Language Learning

Why Mastering Grammar Matters

Understanding grammar is crucial for effective communication. It helps in constructing clear sentences, avoiding misunderstandings, and expressing ideas accurately. Proper grammar usage also boosts confidence in speaking, writing, and comprehension.

How Pearson Longman 6 Supports Grammar Learning

- Clear explanations of grammatical rules
- Engaging practice exercises
- Real-life examples and contextual usage
- Progressive difficulty levels to suit learners at different stages

Structure of Pearson Longman 6: An Overview

Core Sections of the Book

The book is typically divided into several sections, each focusing on different aspects of English grammar:

- **Parts of Speech** ? Nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions,

and interjections.

- **Sentence Structure** ? Simple, compound, and complex sentences; sentence types; sentence punctuation.
- **Tenses and Verb Forms** ? Present, past, future tenses; perfect and continuous aspects; modal verbs.
- **Agreement and Consistency** ? Subject-verb agreement, pronoun-antecedent agreement.
- **Active and Passive Voice**
- **Direct and Indirect Speech**
- **Clauses and Phrases** ? Relative clauses, adverbial clauses, noun phrases.
- **Common Grammar Errors** ? Misplaced modifiers, double negatives, run-on sentences, and more.

Key Features of Pearson Longman 6 for Effective Learning

Interactive Exercises

The book includes a variety of exercises designed to reinforce learning:

- Multiple-choice questions for quick assessment
- Fill-in-the-blank activities targeting specific grammar points
- Sentence correction tasks to identify and fix errors
- Writing prompts to practice applying grammar rules in context

Progressive Learning Approach

The material progresses from basic to advanced levels, making it suitable for learners at different stages. It begins with foundational concepts and gradually introduces more complex structures, ensuring steady development of skills.

Real-World Examples and Contextual Usage

Illustrations and examples are drawn from everyday language, literature, and media, making grammar lessons relevant and engaging. This approach helps learners see how rules apply in real-life situations.

How to Maximize Learning with Pearson Longman 6

Practical Tips for Learners

- **Consistent Practice:** Dedicate regular time to complete exercises and review concepts.
- **Use Supplementary Resources:** Combine the book with online quizzes, language apps, or tutoring for enhanced learning.
- **Focus on Weak Areas:** Identify topics that pose challenges and revisit them frequently.
- **Apply Grammar in Writing:** Practice writing essays, stories, or reports, paying attention to correct grammar usage.
- **Seek Feedback:** Have teachers or peers review your work to identify errors and provide guidance.

Teaching Strategies for Educators

Educators can leverage Pearson Longman 6 effectively by:

- Structuring lessons around the book's sections
- Incorporating interactive activities and group discussions
- Using the exercises as formative assessments
- Providing additional examples tailored to learners' contexts
- Encouraging peer correction and collaborative learning

Benefits of Using Pearson Longman 6 in Language Education

For Students

- Enhanced understanding of grammatical rules
- Improved writing and speaking skills
- Increased confidence in language use
- Preparation for standardized tests and language exams

For Teachers

- Structured curriculum material
- Ready-to-use exercises and assessments
- Clear explanations to address common student misconceptions
- Resource for differentiated instruction

Additional Resources Complementing Pearson Longman 6

Online Practice Platforms

Many educational websites offer interactive exercises aligned with Pearson Longman 6, providing instant feedback and progress tracking.

Workshops and Language Clubs

Joining language clubs or participating in workshops can reinforce learning through real-life practice and peer interaction.

Supplementary Books and Guides

- Grammar workbooks for extra practice
- English dictionaries and thesauruses for vocabulary building
- Reading materials that exemplify proper grammar usage

Conclusion: Mastering English Grammar with Pearson Longman 6

In summary, **English Grammar Pearson Longman 6** is a comprehensive and user-friendly resource that plays a vital role in developing a solid understanding of English grammar. Its well-organized structure, engaging exercises, and practical examples make it suitable for learners of all levels. Whether you are a student aiming to improve your language skills or an educator seeking effective teaching tools, this book offers valuable support to achieve grammatical proficiency. Consistent practice, active application, and leveraging supplementary resources can maximize the benefits of this educational material, paving the way for clearer, more confident communication in English.

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is a comprehensive resource designed to enhance learners' understanding of English grammar through clear explanations, practical exercises, and accessible language. As part of the renowned Pearson Longman series, this book caters to students aiming to solidify their grasp of grammar concepts, whether for academic purposes, language proficiency exams, or everyday communication. In this article, we will explore the strengths, structure, and key features of English Grammar Pearson Longman 6, providing a detailed guide for teachers, students, and language enthusiasts seeking to maximize its utility.

Introduction to English Grammar Pearson Longman 6

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is typically aimed at intermediate to advanced learners, offering a systematic approach to understanding the intricacies of English grammar. It builds on foundational concepts, elevating learners' skills to more complex structures and usage, while reinforcing grammatical accuracy and fluency.

The book is part of a series that emphasizes not only theoretical understanding but also practical application. Its clear layout, engaging exercises, and real-world examples make it a popular choice in classrooms and self-study contexts alike.

Key Features and Benefits

- Clear Explanations and User-Friendly Layout

One of the standout features of English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is its straightforward language. Grammar rules are explained in an accessible manner, often supported by visual aids such as tables, charts, and diagrams that enhance comprehension.

- Progressively Structured Content

The book is organized into units that gradually increase in difficulty. This scaffolding approach ensures learners can build on prior knowledge systematically, making complex concepts more approachable.

- Extensive Practice Exercises

Each chapter contains numerous exercises, including multiple-choice questions, gap fills, sentence rewriting, and error correction tasks. These exercises help reinforce learning and improve accuracy.

- Real-Life Contexts and Examples

To make grammar more relevant, the book incorporates authentic examples from everyday life, literature, media, and academic writing, helping learners see how grammar functions in various contexts.

- Focus on Common Errors and Misconceptions

The book highlights typical mistakes made by learners and provides guidance on how to avoid them, fostering greater grammatical precision.

Structure of English Grammar Pearson Longman 6

The book is divided into thematic units, each targeting specific grammatical areas. Here's a typical overview of its structure:

Part 1: Foundations of Grammar

- Parts of speech (nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs)
- Basic sentence structure
- Simple tense forms

Part 2: Verb Tenses and Aspects

- Present simple and continuous
- Past simple and continuous
- Present perfect and past perfect
- Future forms and will vs. going to

Part 3: Sentence Structure and Complexity

- Compound and complex sentences
- Relative clauses
- Conditional sentences

Part 4: Modal Verbs and Auxiliary Structures

- Usage of can, could, may, might, must, should, etc.
- Passive voice formation
- Reported speech

Part 5: Advanced Grammar Topics

- Gerunds and infinitives
- Articles and determiners
- Quantifiers and comparatives/superlatives
- Phrasal verbs

Each section combines explanations, examples, and exercises, ensuring a well-rounded approach

to mastering grammar.

How to Use English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 Effectively

For Teachers and Educators

- Curriculum Integration: Use the book as the core resource for grammar lessons, supplementing with speaking and writing activities.
- Assessment: Utilize the exercises and tests to evaluate student progress.
- Differentiated Instruction: Assign exercises based on proficiency levels, focusing on areas of difficulty.

For Students and Self-Study Learners

- Structured Learning: Follow the units sequentially to build a solid foundation.
- Active Practice: Complete all exercises; don't skip practice tests or review sections.
- Supplemental Resources: Pair the book with listening, speaking, and real-life practice to develop well-rounded language skills.

Tips for Maximizing Learning

- Review previous units regularly to reinforce retention.
- Keep a grammar journal to note down new rules and common errors.
- Practice speaking using structures learned to improve fluency.
- Engage in writing exercises to contextualize grammar in composition.

Critical Analysis and Professional Insights

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 stands out as a meticulously crafted resource that balances theoretical clarity with practical application. Its pedagogical approach aligns with modern language acquisition theories, emphasizing not just memorization but active usage.

Strengths

- Comprehensive Coverage: The book covers a wide spectrum of grammatical topics suitable for intermediate to advanced learners.
- Clarity and Accessibility: Its explanations are straightforward, making complex topics easier to

grasp.

- Engaging Exercises: The variety of practice activities caters to different learning styles and encourages active engagement.
- Real-World Relevance: Examples from authentic contexts help learners see the practical value of grammar rules.

Areas for Improvement

- Supplemental Multimedia: Incorporating digital resources or online exercises could enhance interactivity.
- Cultural Contexts: Including more culturally diverse examples could broaden learners' understanding.
- Progress Tracking: Features such as self-assessment checklists could help learners monitor their progress more effectively.

Suitability and Audience

English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is best suited for:

- Middle and high school students preparing for exams.
- University students seeking to refine their grammatical skills.
- ESL/EFL learners aiming to achieve fluency and accuracy.
- Teachers seeking a structured curriculum resource.

Conclusion: Why Choose English Grammar Pearson Longman 6?

In the realm of English language learning, mastering grammar is fundamental to achieving proficiency and confidence. English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 offers a well-structured, user-friendly, and comprehensive approach to understanding and applying English grammar rules. Its combination of clear explanations, practical exercises, and authentic examples makes it an invaluable resource for learners and educators alike.

Whether used as a classroom textbook or a self-study guide, this book's systematic approach helps demystify complex grammatical concepts, paving the way toward clearer communication and greater linguistic competence. For anyone committed to elevating their command of English, English Grammar Pearson Longman 6 is a trusted companion on the journey to language mastery.

Question What are the key features of the 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' book?
Answer The 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' book offers clear explanations of grammar rules,

numerous practice exercises, real-life examples, and is designed to suit learners at an intermediate to advanced level, ensuring comprehensive grammar coverage. How can I effectively use 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' to improve my language skills? To maximize learning, read each chapter carefully, complete all practice exercises, review explanations for any mistakes, and regularly revisit challenging topics to reinforce your understanding. Does 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' include exercises for self-assessment? Yes, the book contains numerous exercises, quizzes, and review sections that help learners assess their understanding and track their progress in mastering English grammar. Is 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' suitable for self-study or classroom use? The book is versatile and suitable for both self-study and classroom settings, providing structured lessons and practice activities that support independent learning as well as guided instruction. What updates or new content are included in 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' compared to earlier editions? The latest edition includes updated examples reflecting contemporary usage, expanded sections on common grammatical challenges, and integrated digital resources to enhance interactive learning. Can 'English Grammar Pearson Longman 6' help me prepare for English proficiency exams? Yes, the book covers essential grammar points tested in exams like IELTS, TOEFL, and others, making it a valuable resource for exam preparation through targeted practice and review.

Related keywords: English grammar, Pearson Longman, 6th edition, grammar practice, language learning, grammar exercises, English textbook, ESL resources, grammar rules, language proficiency

Longman english grammar

Longman English Grammar: Your Comprehensive Guide to Mastering English Language Rules

Mastering English grammar is essential for effective communication, whether you're a student, professional, or language enthusiast. Among the many resources available, **Longman English Grammar** stands out as a trusted and comprehensive guide that caters to learners of all levels. Designed to clarify complex grammatical concepts and provide practical examples, Longman's grammar resources are invaluable for improving your language skills. In this article, we'll delve into the key features of Longman English Grammar, explore its main components, and offer tips on how to make the most of this resource to enhance your English proficiency.

What Is Longman English Grammar?

Longman English Grammar refers to the series of grammar books, online resources, and learning tools published by Pearson Longman, a renowned educational publisher. These resources are specifically tailored to help learners understand the rules governing English syntax, morphology,

phonology, and semantics. The goal of Longman English Grammar is to present grammar points in an accessible, clear, and practical manner, making it easier for learners to apply their knowledge in speaking, writing, and comprehension.

Longman English Grammar is widely used by students preparing for exams, teachers designing curricula, and self-learners seeking structured guidance. Its reputation lies in its detailed explanations, real-life examples, and user-friendly layout, which collectively foster confidence and mastery in English grammar.

Key Features of Longman English Grammar

Understanding the features of Longman English Grammar can help you utilize the resource effectively. Here are some of its most notable aspects:

1. Clear and Concise Explanations

Longman grammar books break down complex rules into simple, digestible explanations. They often include definitions, explanations of function, and common usage notes, making it easier for learners to grasp even difficult concepts.

2. Practical Examples and Contexts

Each grammar point is supported by numerous examples drawn from real-life contexts, literature, and everyday speech. These examples illustrate how rules are applied in actual communication, enhancing understanding and retention.

3. User-Friendly Layout

The organization of content is logical and easy to navigate. Topics are often grouped by level or theme, with summaries, charts, and tables to facilitate quick reference.

4. Exercises and Practice Activities

To reinforce learning, Longman resources include exercises, quizzes, and activities that test comprehension and help internalize rules. Many of these are graded by difficulty to suit learners at different stages.

5. Online and Digital Resources

In addition to printed books, Longman offers online platforms, interactive exercises, and mobile apps that provide additional practice and instant feedback.

Major Components of Longman English Grammar

Longman's grammar resources cover a wide range of topics essential for mastering English. Here are the main components:

1. Parts of Speech

Understanding the basic building blocks of English is fundamental. Longman covers:

- **Nouns:** Countable and uncountable, proper and common nouns.
- **Pronouns:** Personal, possessive, reflexive, relative, and indefinite pronouns.
- **Verbs:** Action, linking, auxiliary, modal, and irregular verbs.
- **Adjectives and Adverbs:** Descriptions, degrees, and placement.
- **Prepositions and Conjunctions:** Connecting words and phrases.
- **Articles and Determiners:** 'A,' 'an,' 'the,' and other modifiers.

2. Sentence Structure and Syntax

Longman explains how sentences are constructed, including:

- Simple sentences
- Compound sentences
- Complex sentences
- Sentence types and their functions
- Word order and sentence patterns

3. Verb Tenses and Forms

A core focus of Longman grammar is tense usage, covering:

- Present Simple and Present Continuous
- Past Simple and Past Continuous
- Present Perfect and Past Perfect
- Future tenses (Will, Going to, Present Continuous for future)
- Conditional sentences
- Passive voice and reported speech

4. Modal Verbs and Auxiliary Constructions

Understanding modal verbs like can, could, may, might, must, and should is crucial. Longman explains their nuances, usage, and common errors.

5. Voice, Mood, and Aspect

These grammatical categories are explained with clear examples to help learners understand how to express different states, attitudes, and times.

6. Punctuation and Capitalization

Proper punctuation is essential for clarity. Longman covers periods, commas, semicolons, colons, quotation marks, and capitalization rules.

How to Use Longman English Grammar Effectively

To maximize your learning, consider these practical tips:

1. Start with Your Level

Identify your current proficiency level?beginner, intermediate, or advanced?and select the appropriate Longman resource tailored for that level.

2. Focus on Problem Areas

Use the resource to target specific grammar points you find challenging. Review explanations and practice exercises until you feel confident.

3. Incorporate Practice Regularly

Consistent practice helps reinforce rules. Dedicate time daily or weekly to complete exercises and review corrections.

4. Use Examples in Context

Study the example sentences carefully. Try creating your own sentences based on these examples to apply what you've learned.

5. Leverage Digital Resources

Take advantage of online quizzes, interactive exercises, and mobile apps offered by Longman to practice on the go and receive immediate feedback.

6. Seek Clarification

If a rule remains unclear, revisit explanations or consult additional resources. Don't hesitate to ask teachers or language partners for clarification.

Advantages of Using Longman English Grammar for Learning

Using Longman's resources offers several benefits:

- **Structured Learning:** Systematic coverage of grammar topics ensures comprehensive understanding.
- **Authentic Examples:** Real-world sentences make rules relevant and easier to grasp.
- **Practice-Oriented:** Exercises reinforce learning and build confidence.
- **Suitable for Self-Study:** Clear explanations and accessible layout make it ideal for independent learners.
- **Supports Exam Preparation:** Well-suited for tests like TOEFL, IELTS, and Cambridge exams.

Conclusion: Mastering English with Longman Grammar Resources

In the journey to fluency, understanding and applying proper grammar is vital. **Longman English Grammar** offers a comprehensive, user-friendly approach to learning the rules that underpin effective communication. Whether you're just starting out or seeking to refine your skills, Longman's resources provide the guidance, practice, and confidence needed to excel in English.

Remember, consistent practice, active engagement with examples, and utilization of digital tools will enhance your learning experience. Embrace Longman's grammar resources as your reliable companion, and you'll find yourself speaking and writing English with greater accuracy and clarity.

Start exploring Longman English Grammar today, and take a significant step toward mastering the language!

Longman English Grammar: A Comprehensive Guide for Learners and Educators

Introduction to Longman English Grammar

Longman English Grammar is a renowned resource widely used by students, teachers, and language enthusiasts to understand the intricacies of English grammar. As part of the Longman series, it offers clear explanations, extensive examples, and practical exercises designed to improve grammatical accuracy and language proficiency. Whether you're a beginner seeking a solid foundation or an advanced learner aiming for mastery, Longman English Grammar provides a

structured pathway to mastering the rules and nuances of English grammar.

Overview of Longman English Grammar

What Makes Longman English Grammar Stand Out?

- **Clarity and Accessibility:** The explanations are straightforward, making complex grammatical concepts easier to understand.
- **Extensive Examples:** Real-world examples help learners see how rules are applied in context.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** From basic sentence structure to advanced grammatical constructions, it covers all levels.
- **Practice Exercises:** Quizzes and exercises reinforce learning and assess progress.
- **User-Friendly Layout:** Well-organized chapters and sections facilitate targeted learning.

Target Audience

- Students at school or university levels
- English language teachers seeking a reliable teaching aid
- Self-learners wanting to improve their grammar skills
- ESL/EFL learners aiming for fluency and correctness

Content Breakdown of Longman English Grammar

- Basic Grammar Foundations

a. Parts of Speech

Understanding parts of speech is fundamental. Longman Grammar provides detailed explanations of:

- **Nouns:** Common, proper, countable, uncountable
- **Pronouns:** Personal, possessive, reflexive, relative
- **Verbs:** Main, auxiliary, modal
- **Adjectives and Adverbs:** Descriptive words, degrees of comparison
- **Prepositions:** Usage with nouns and pronouns
- **Conjunctions:** Coordinating, subordinating, correlative
- **Interjections:** Expressing emotions

b. Sentence Structure

Coverage includes:

- Simple sentences
- Compound sentences
- Complex sentences
- Sentence elements: subject, predicate, objects, complements

- Verb Tenses and Forms

a. Present Tenses

- Present Simple
- Present Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Present Perfect Continuous

b. Past Tenses

- Past Simple
- Past Continuous
- Past Perfect
- Past Perfect Continuous

c. Future Tenses

- Will/Shall Future
- Be Going To
- Future Continuous
- Future Perfect
- Future Perfect Continuous

In-Depth Explanation:

Each tense is explained with:

- Usage rules
- Time references
- Signal words
- Common mistakes

d. Verb Forms and Irregular Verbs

- Base form, past simple, past participle
- Modal verbs (can, could, may, might, must, shall, should, will, would)
- Semi-modals (need to, have to, ought to)

- Sentence Types and Structures

- Affirmative, negative, interrogative sentences
- Imperative sentences
- Exclamatory sentences

- Agreement and Concord

- Subject-verb agreement
- Pronoun-antecedent agreement
- Number and person considerations

- Clauses and Sentence Elements

- Main and subordinate clauses
- Relative clauses
- Conditional sentences
- Noun, adjective, and adverb clauses

Advanced Grammar Topics Covered

- Passive Voice

- Formation rules
- When to use passive voice
- Active vs. passive voice with examples

- Reported Speech

- Direct and indirect speech
- Changes in tense, pronouns, and time expressions
- Common reporting verbs

- Modal Verbs and Their Uses

- Expressing ability, permission, obligation, probability, and deduction
- Modal perfect forms

- Gerunds and Infinitives

- When to use each
- Verbs that are followed by gerunds or infinitives
- Common mistakes

- Punctuation and Sentence Cohesion

- Comma, period, colon, semicolon
- Quotation marks
- Sentence connectors and transition words

Practical Application and Exercises

Longman Grammar emphasizes practice through:

- End-of-Chapter Exercises: Multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blanks, sentence rewriting

- Error Correction Tasks: Identifying and correcting mistakes
- Real-Life Contexts: Dialogues, short passages, and writing prompts
- Online Resources: Supplementary quizzes and activities

Benefits of Using Longman English Grammar

- Structured Learning: Clear progression from basic to advanced topics
- Self-Assessment: Immediate feedback through exercises
- Enhanced Writing Skills: Improved sentence structure and variety
- Exam Preparation: Familiarity with common grammar questions in tests
- Language Confidence: Better communication skills in speaking and writing

How to Maximize the Use of Longman English Grammar

Study Tips

- Regular Practice: Consistency is key; set aside daily or weekly study sessions.
- Active Engagement: Complete exercises and review mistakes to reinforce learning.
- Use Examples: Analyze sample sentences to understand rules better.
- Supplement with Reading: Read articles, books, and authentic materials to see grammar in context.
- Teach Others: Explaining concepts helps solidify understanding.

Integration with Other Learning Resources

- Combine with vocabulary books
- Use pronunciation guides alongside grammar
- Engage in conversation practice for practical application

Conclusion

Longman English Grammar is a vital resource that bridges the gap between theoretical rules and practical usage. Its detailed explanations, extensive examples, and exercises make it suitable for learners at all levels who aim to improve their command of the English language. Whether used as a textbook in classrooms or a self-study guide, Longman Grammar equips users with the knowledge and confidence to communicate accurately and effectively in English. Investing time in mastering its content can significantly elevate one's language proficiency and open doors to academic, professional, and personal success.

Final Note: Consistent practice, active engagement, and application of learned concepts are essential to mastering English grammar. Longman English Grammar provides the roadmap?your dedication will determine the destination.

Question What is Longman English Grammar and how is it used for learning English? Longman English Grammar is a comprehensive resource that provides clear explanations, examples, and exercises to help learners understand English grammar rules and improve their language skills. **How can I use Longman English Grammar to improve my writing skills?** By studying the grammar rules and practicing the exercises in Longman English Grammar, you can enhance your understanding of sentence structure, tenses, and punctuation, leading to clearer and more accurate writing. **Is Longman English Grammar suitable for both beginners and advanced learners?** Yes, Longman English Grammar covers a wide range of topics suitable for all levels, from basic grammar concepts to more advanced structures, making it a versatile resource for learners at any stage. **Does Longman English Grammar include exercises and practice tests?** Yes, many editions of Longman English Grammar include exercises, quizzes, and practice tests to reinforce learning and assess your understanding of different grammar topics. **Can Longman English Grammar help with understanding English tenses?** Absolutely, Longman English Grammar provides detailed explanations and examples of all English tenses, helping learners grasp their usage and differences effectively. **Is there an online version or digital resource of Longman English Grammar?** Yes, Longman offers online and digital versions of their grammar resources, allowing learners to access content conveniently on various devices and often including interactive exercises. **How is Longman English Grammar different from other grammar books?** Longman English Grammar is known for its clear, student-friendly explanations, real-life examples, and practical exercises, making complex grammar concepts accessible and easy to understand. **Can teachers use Longman English Grammar as a teaching resource?** Yes, teachers often use Longman English Grammar as a reference and teaching aid due to its comprehensive coverage and clear explanations suitable for classroom instruction. **Are there updated editions of Longman English Grammar that reflect modern English usage?** Yes, the latest editions of Longman English Grammar are updated to include modern language trends, current usage, and contemporary examples to stay relevant for learners. **Is Longman English Grammar suitable for preparing for English language exams like IELTS or TOEFL?** Yes, the grammar rules and practice exercises in Longman English Grammar can help learners prepare for English proficiency exams by strengthening their grammar skills and understanding.

Related keywords: English grammar, grammar rules, language learning, ESL, grammar exercises, grammar book, grammar practice, English syntax, grammar guide, language skills

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